### Assessment of Cognition and Communication in Advanced Dementia

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# Outline

- Benefits of Assessment
- Optimizing Client Participation
- Domains of Cognition and Communication
  - Clinical Presentation
  - How to assess
  - Compensatory Strategies



#### **Benefits of Assessment**

- Assessment ≠ Test
- Identifying preserved abilities
- "JUST RIGHT" level of support

The Goldilocks Dilemma





## **Optimizing Client Participation**

- Techniques
- Informal Assessment



## Assessment Tools

- Severe Impairment Battery (Swihart, Boller, Saxton, McGonigie, 1993)
- Severe Impairment Rating Scale

(Rabins and Steele, 1996)

• Allen Cognitive Levels Screen (Allen, Austin, David, Earhart, McCraith, & Riska-Williams, 2007)



Functional Linguistic Communication Inventory

(Bayles and Tomoeda, 1994)





#### **Domains to Assess**

- Background
- Sensory
- Orientation
- Memory
- Attention
- Praxis
- Executive Function

- Comprehension
- Expression (Verbal and Nonverbal)
- Reading/Writing
- Social/Pragmatics

